



LOCAL UNIT BYLAWS

Revised January 2009 – Amended July 2009, June 2010, July 2011, April 2013,
July 2014, June 2018, April 2019, November 14, 2020

Simpson Elementary

School Name

4525 E Jones Bridge Rd

Street Address

Norcross	GA	30092
City	State	Zip Code
Gwinnett	12	31351
County	PTA District	Local Unit #

Affirmation: These Bylaws were voted upon and passed at the general meeting of the

Simpson ES PTA on (date) _____

Signed: _____
(PTA/PTSA President)

President's Name

Street Address

City State Zip Code

PTA Mission

To make every child's potential a reality by engaging and empowering families and communities to advocate for all children.

<p>Approved: </p> <p>Tina Kelly, Bylaws Chair 2021-2023</p> <p>—</p> <p>Date: 5/27/2021</p> <p>Date of last approved amendment</p>
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LOCAL UNIT BYLAWS

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ARTICLE I: NAME

The name of this association is the **Simpson ES PTA** Parents and Teachers Association, **Norcross**, Georgia. It is a local PTA/PTSA organized under the authority of the Georgia Congress of Parents and Teachers, a branch of the National Congress of Parents and Teachers (the National PTA).

#ARTICLE II: PURPOSES

Section 1. The purposes of the PTA are:

- a. To promote the welfare of children and youth in home, school, community, and place of worship.
- b. To raise the standards of home life.
- c. To secure adequate laws for the care and protection of children and youth.
- d. To bring into closer relation the home and the school, that parents and teachers may cooperate intelligently in the education of children and youth; and
- e. To develop between educators and the general public such united efforts as will secure for all children and youth the highest advantages in physical, mental, social, and spiritual education

Section 2. The purposes of the PTA are promoted through an advocacy and educational program directed toward parents, teachers, and the general public; developed through conferences, committees, projects, and programs; and are governed and qualified by the basic policies set forth in Article III.

Section 3. The association is organized exclusively for the charitable, scientific, literary, or educational purposes within the meaning of Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code or corresponding section of any future federal tax code (hereinafter “Internal Revenue Code”).

#ARTICLE III: BASIC POLICIES

The following are basic policies of National PTA and the Georgia PTA:

- a. The association shall be noncommercial, nonsectarian, and nonpartisan.
- b. The association shall work with the schools and community to provide quality education for all children and youth and shall seek to participate in the decision-making process establishing school policy, recognizing that the legal responsibility to make decisions has been delegated by the people to boards of education, state education authorities, and local education authorities.
- c. The association shall work to promote the health and welfare of children and youth and shall seek to promote collaboration between parents, schools, and the community at large.
- d. No part of the net earnings of the association shall inure to the benefit of, or be distributable to its members, directors, trustees, officers, or other private persons except that the association shall be authorized and empowered to pay reasonable compensation for services rendered and to make payments and distributions in furtherance of the purposes set forth in Article II hereof.
- e. Notwithstanding any other provision of these articles, the association shall not carry on any other activities not permitted to be carried on (i) by an association exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code or (ii) by an association, contributions to which are deductible under Section 170(c)(2) of the Internal Revenue Code.
- f. Upon the dissolution of the association, after paying or adequately providing for the debts and obligations of the association, the remaining assets shall be distributed to one or more nonprofit funds, foundations, or associations that have established their tax-exempt status under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and whose purposes are in accordance with those of the National PTA: and
- g. The association or members in their official capacities shall not, directly, or indirectly, participate or intervene (in any way, including the publishing or distributing of statements) in any political campaign on behalf of, or in opposition to, any candidate for public office; or devote more than an insubstantial part of its activities to attempting to influence legislation by propaganda or otherwise.

#ARTICLE IV: RELATIONSHIP WITH NATIONAL PTA AND GEORGIA PTA

Section 1. This local PTA/PTSA shall be organized and chartered under the authority of the Georgia PTA in the area in which this local PTA/PTSA functions, in conformity with such rules and regulations, not in conflict with the National PTA Bylaws or the Georgia PTA Bylaws.

59. **Section 2. The Georgia PTA shall:**

- 60. a. Provide appropriate procedures for the association of local PTAs/PTSAs within Georgia and prescribe the form and
- 61. content of the bylaws or other articles of association of such local PTAs/PTSAs; and
- 62. b. Issue to this local PTA/PTSA an appropriate charter evidencing the due association and good standing of this local
- 63. PTA/PTSA.

64. **Section 3.** A local PTA/PTSA in good standing is one that:

- 65. a. Adheres to the purposes and basic policies of the PTA.
- 66. b. Adheres to the Georgia PTA Standards of Affiliation, as prescribed by the Georgia PTA Board of Directors, and.
- 67. c. Remits the state and national portion of the dues, on a monthly basis, to the state PTA. The state shall remit the national
- 68. portion to reach the national office by dates designated by the National PTA.
- 69. d. Has bylaws approved according to the procedures of each state; and
- 70. e. Shall be in good standing with the affiliate council PTA per Article XIV, Section 2 of council bylaws, if applicable.

71. **Section 4.** The articles of association of this local PTA/PTSA include:

- 72. a. Bylaws of such association; and
- 73. b. Articles of incorporation of such association (in cases in which the association is incorporated).

74. **Section 5.** This local PTA/PTSA shall adopt such bylaws for the government of the association as may be approved by the Georgia PTA. Such bylaws shall not be in conflict with the National PTA Bylaws or the Georgia PTA Bylaws.

78. **Section 6.** The purposes and basic policies of National PTA shall in every case also be the purposes and basic policies of each constituent association.

80. **Section 7.** Each member of the Board of Directors of this local PTA/PTSA shall be a member of this local PTA/PTSA.

81. **Section 8.** Voting by proxy, absentee ballot, telephone, fax, e-mail, and text messaging by members of this local PTA/PTSA shall be prohibited.

83. **Section 9.** A PTA member shall not serve as a voting member of this local PTA/PTSA board while serving as a paid employee of or under contract to this local PTA/PTSA.

85. **Section 10.** The Georgia PTA may determine the membership year for the local PTAs/PTSAs within Georgia. Only members of this local PTA/PTSA who have paid dues for the current membership year may participate in the business of this local PTA/PTSA.

87. **Section 11.** The members of the nominating committee for officers of this local PTA/PTSA shall be elected by the general membership and must be a member of this PTA/PTSA.

89. **Section 12.** This local PTA/PTSA shall keep such permanent books of account and records:

- 90. a. Sufficient to establish the items of gross income, receipts, and disbursements of the association.
- 91. b. Specifically including the number of its members, the dues collected from its members and the amounts of dues
- 92. remitted to the Georgia PTA; and
- 93. c. Such books of account and records shall at all reasonable times be open to inspection by an authorized
- 94. representative of the Georgia PTA or by a duly authorized representative of the National PTA.

95. **Section 13.** Dissolution by Board of Directors and members of a Local unit:

- 96. a. The Board of Directors of this local unit shall notify Georgia PTA in writing of the proposed
- 97. dissolution meeting thirty (30) days prior to notifying each member.
- 98. b. The notice must state that the purpose, or one of the purposes, of the meeting is to consider
- 99. dissolving the association per Georgia Code for nonprofits.
- 100. c. The proposal to dissolve shall be approved by 2/3 {two-thirds} of the general membership.

101. **Section 14.** The charter of this local PTA/PTSA shall be subject to withdrawal and the status of such association as a local PTA/PTSA shall be subject to termination, in the manner and under the circumstances provided by the bylaws of the Georgia PTA.

103. **Section 15.** This local PTA/PTSA is obligated, upon withdrawal of this charter by the Georgia PTA:

- 104. a. To yield up and surrender all of its books and records and all of its assets and property to the Georgia PTA or to
- 105. such agency as may be designated by the Georgia PTA or to another local PTA/PTSA organized under the authority
- 106. of the Georgia PTA.
- 107. b. To cease and desist from the further use of any name that implies or connotes association with the National PTA or
- 108. the Georgia PTA or status as a constituent association of the National PTA; and
- 109. c. To carry out promptly, under the supervision and direction of the Georgia PTA, all proceedings necessary or
- 110. desirable for the purpose of dissolving this PTA/PTSA which includes the loss of the PTA's/PTSA's 501(c)(3)
- 111. status.

112. **Section 16.** This local PTA/PTSA shall include in its bylaws provisions corresponding to the provisions of state bylaws identified by the number symbol (#).

114. **ARTICLE V: MEMBERSHIP AND DUES**

117. **#Section 1.** Every individual who is a member of this local PTA/PTSA is, by virtue of that fact, a member of the National PTA and of the Georgia PTA by which this local PTA/PTSA is chartered and is entitled to all the benefits of such membership.

119. **#Section 2.** Membership in each local PTA shall be open, without discrimination, to anyone who believes in and supports the Mission and Purposes of the National PTA.

121 **#Section 3.** This local PTA/PTSA shall conduct an annual enrollment of members but may admit individuals to membership at any
122 time.

123 **#Section 4.** Each member of a local PTA/PTSA shall pay annual dues as may be determined by the association. The amount of the
124 dues shall include the portion payable to the state PTA as determined by the state, and the portion payable to the National PTA as
125 recommended by the Board of Directors and approved by 2/3 majority of the voting body at the National PTA annual convention.

126 **#Section 5.** The national portion of each member's dues shall be two dollars, twenty-five cents (\$2.25) per annum.

127 **#Section 6.** The Georgia PTA portion of each member's dues shall be one dollar and fifty cents (\$1.50) per annum.

128 **Section 7.** Each member of this local PTA/PTSA shall pay annual dues of **\$10** to said association. The amount of such annual
129 dues shall include the portion payable to the Georgia PTA and the portion payable to the National PTA.

130 **#Section 8.** The state and national portions of the dues paid by each member of this local PTA/PTSA shall be set aside by this local
131 PTA/PTSA and remitted to the Georgia PTA on a monthly basis. Each state PTA shall pay to the National PTA the amount of the
132 national portion of dues paid by all members of local PTAs/PTSAs in its area.

133 **#Section 9.** The Georgia PTA does not allow family memberships.

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ARTICLE VI: OFFICERS AND THEIR ELECTION

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137 **Section 1.** The officers of this PTA/PTSA shall consist of:

138 • one (1) president or two (2) individual co-presidents.

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140 • 6 vice president(s) or individual co-vice presidents *(designate officer's responsibilities and titles, if applicable)
141 *6 vice president(s) or

individual co-vice presidents *(designate
officer's responsibilities and titles, if
applicable); *VP of Academics/Arts; VP
of Communications/Publications; VP of
Family & Community Outreach; VP of
Finance; VP of Health & Environment;
and VP of Staff and Student Services.

142

143 • 1 secretary(ies) *(designate officer's responsibilities and titles, if applicable); and

144 *

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146 • a treasurer. (Georgia PTA does not approve co-treasurers).

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148 Please note: The Parliamentarian is not elected but is appointed by the President.

149 **#Section 2.** Each individual officer and individual co-officers shall have a vote.

150 **Section 3.** Officers shall be elected in the month of **April**

151 **#Section 4.** The vote shall be conducted by ballot. When there is but one candidate for an office, the ballot for that office may be
152 dispensed with and election held by voice vote. A majority vote shall be required for election.

153 **#Section 5.** The following provisions shall govern the qualifications and eligibility of individuals to be officers of this PTA/PTSA:

154 a. Each officer shall be a member of this local PTA/PTSA.

155 b. No officer may be eligible to serve more than two consecutive terms in the same office.

156 c. A person who has served in an office for more than one half of a full term shall be deemed to have served a full term
157 in such office; and

158 d. No member shall serve as a council president while serving as a local unit president.

159 **Section 6.** Officers shall assume their official duties following the close of the school year and serve for a term of
160 2 year(s) or until their successor is elected.

161 **#Section 7.** A vacancy occurring in any office shall be filled for the unexpired term by a person elected by a majority vote of the
162 Board of Directors notice of such election having been given to the Board of Directors. In case a vacancy occurs in the office of
163 president, the first vice-president shall serve notice of the election.

164 **Section 8.** There shall be a nominating committee composed of 5 members (must be an uneven number) and
165 1 alternates who shall be elected by this local PTA/PTSA at a regular general membership meeting at least one
166 month prior to the election of officers, as outlined in Article VI, Section 3.

167 a. All members of the nominating committee shall be a member of this PTA/PTSA.

168 b. The committee shall elect its own chair.

169 c. The nominating committee shall nominate an eligible person for each office to be filled and report its nominees at
170 the regular general membership meeting in **April** at which time additional nominations may be made from
171 the floor. (Note: Must be the same month in #ARTICLE VI: OFFICERS AND THEIR ELECTION, Section 3)

172 d. Only those individuals who are current members of this local PTA/PTSA and who have signified their consent to
173 serve if elected shall be nominated for, or elected to, such office.

174 e. The president is not eligible for election to the nominating committee.

175 f. The principal is eligible to serve if elected.
176 **#Section 9.** The slate of proposed officers shall be posted in the school office at least ten (10) days prior to the election meeting.

ARTICLES VII DUTIES OF OFFICERS

- 177 **Section 1.** The President shall:
- 178 a. Preside at all meetings of this local PTA/PTSA.
- 179 b. Serve as an ex officio member of all committees except the nominating committee.
- 180 c. Coordinate the work of the officers and committees of this local PTA/PTSA in order that the purposes may be
- 181 promoted.
- 182 d. Appoint special committees, except the nominating committee.
- 183 e. Have representatives at council, district, and state functions.
- 184 f. Pass on to the membership at each meeting news and information from state and national bulletins.
- 185 g. Appoint a parliamentarian who shall serve at all Executive Committee, Board of Directors, and general membership
- 186 meetings. The parliamentarian shall not vote on any question except in case of a ballot vote.
- 187 h. Be a signatory on all financial accounts of this PTA.
- 188 i. Sign and execute all contracts, agreements, or other obligations in the name of this PTA/PTSA as authorized by the
- 189 Board of Directors; and
- 190 j. Perform such other duties as may be provided for by these bylaws, prescribed by the parliamentary authority, or
- 191 directed by the Board of Directors or Executive Committee.
- 192 **Section 2.** The vice president(s) shall:
- 193 a. Act as aide(s) to the president.
- 194 b. In their designated order perform the duties of the president in the president's absence or inability to serve; and
- 195 c. Perform such other duties as may be provided for by these bylaws, prescribed by the parliamentary authority, or
- 196 directed by the president, the Board of Directors, or the Executive Committee.
- 197 **Section 3.** The secretary shall:
- 198 a. Record the minutes of each general, Executive Committee and board meeting of this PTA/PTSA.
- 199 b. Read or distribute printed copies of the minutes of the previous meeting for approval.
- 200 c. Maintain an accurate membership list as provided by the membership chair or committee.
- 201 d. Have a current copy of the bylaws.
- 202 e. Have minutes from previous meetings for reference at each meeting.
- 203 f. Determine the presence of a quorum prior to any business being conducted.
- 204 g. Call the meeting to order in the absence of the president and vice-president(s), unless the bylaws specify otherwise,
- 205 and preside until a temporary chair is elected.
- 206 h. Immediately upon the election of new officers, send a list of their names, addresses and phone numbers to the state
- 207 PTA office, district director and council president (if applicable)
- 208 i. Register their signature at the bank as an emergency signatory.
- 209 j. Submit the names of the voting delegates and their alternates to the council PTA prior to the first council meeting, if
- 210 local PTA/PTSA is a member of a council PTA: and
- 211 k. Perform such other duties as may be provided for by these bylaws, prescribed by the parliamentary authority, or
- 212 directed by the president, the Board of Directors, or the Executive Committee.
- 213 **Section 4.** The treasurer shall:
- 214 a. Have custody of the funds of this local PTA/PTSA.
- 215 b. Maintain a full account of the funds of this local PTA/PTSA.
- 216 c. Make disbursements as authorized by the president, or Board of Directors of this local PTA/PTSA in accordance
- 217 with the budget adopted by this local PTA/PTSA.
- 218 d. Have checks or vouchers signed by two people: the treasurer and one other person. Individuals authorized to sign
- 219 checks shall not be related to each other by marriage or any other relationship.
- 220 e. Never sign a blank check.
- 221 f. Pay all bills by check – never by cash.
- 222 g. Ensure deposits from fundraisers and other sources of income are made the next business day. Never deposit funds
- 223 of this PTA in a personal or school account.
- 224 h. Always issue a receipt for cash received.
- 225 i. Maintain a full and accurate account of the receipts and disbursements in the books belonging to this PTA/PTSA.
- 226 j. Be prepared to answer all questions promptly and to have records available at all meetings.
- 227 k. Provide a written financial statement at each meeting of the general membership, Board of Directors and Executive
- 228 Committee.
- 229 l. Present an annual report of the financial condition of the association.
- 230 m. Have the accounts examined annually at the end of the school year or upon the change of treasurer by an auditor or
- 231 auditing committee of not fewer than three members.
- 232 n. Not sign checks for this PTA after the books are closed for audit.
- 233 o. Report the findings of the annual audit to this PTA/PTSA no later than the first general meeting of the new school
- 234 year;

- p. Determine the gross receipts for the previous fiscal year and file the appropriate federal tax form(s) with the IRS.
- q. Reconcile the bank statements monthly and have the statements reviewed, signed, and dated by a PTA member. This PTA member shall not be related to the treasurer by marriage or any other relationship; and
- r. Perform such other duties as may be provided for by these bylaws, prescribed by the parliamentary authority, or directed by the president, the Board of Directors, or the Executive Committee.

#ARTICLE VIII: THE PTA AUDIT

Section 1. The PTA audit is a financial review that involves following financial transactions through records to be sure that receipts have been properly accounted for and expenditures made as authorized in the minutes and in conformity with PTA/PTSA bylaws and budget limitations.

- Section 2.** The purpose of an audit is:
- a. To certify the accuracy of the books and records of the treasurer; and
 - b. To assure the membership that PTA/PTSA resources/funds are being managed in accordance with the Georgia PTA financial policies and procedures.

Section 3. An annual audit shall take place at the end of the school year and a copy submitted to the state office by the last business day of September. An additional audit shall also be performed upon vacancy of the treasurer’s position before the new officer assumes his or her duties, or upon the request of a member of this PTA/PTSA, an officer of council, district, or state.

Section 4. An auditor or auditing committee of no fewer than three (3) members shall be selected by the Board of Directors no later than two weeks prior to the end of the school year. An auditor or auditing committee member shall not be related to any signees on the checking account by marriage or any other relationship.

Section 5. The annual audit report shall be given to this PTA/PTSA no later than the first general membership meeting of the new school year.

Section 6. The annual audit report must be signed, dated and included in the minutes of the secretary.

Section 7. The outgoing officers cannot sign checks for this PTA/PTSA after the books are closed for audit.

Section 8. During the audit process it is recommended that expenditures within an adopted budget be limited to those of an emergency nature.

#ARTICLE IX: REMOVAL FROM OFFICE

Section 1. Any action regarding the process for removal from office shall not be conducted by videoconference or teleconference.

- Section 2.** Request for removal
- a. Any member of this local unit can request that an elected officer be removed from office. A written request for the removal of any officer must be sent to all members of this local unit Executive Committee and the Georgia PTA President and shall state the reasons for removal.
 - b. Within seven (7) days of receiving the written request for removal from office, this local unit Executive Committee shall meet to determine by 2/3 vote whether or not to hold a hearing based solely upon the information presented in the written request.
 - c. This local unit Executive Committee shall communicate its decision in writing within three (3) days to the member who submitted the request, to this local unit Board of Directors and to the Georgia PTA President. A copy of the original request for removal shall be attached to the board copy.

- Section 3.** Hearing
- a. Prior to a vote for removal from office, the elected officer is entitled to a hearing before this local unit Board of Directors.
 - b. A hearing for the removal of an officer shall be held within thirty (30) days of the decision to hold a hearing.
 - c. The elected officer must be notified by registered mail at least twenty-one (21) days prior to the hearing. If the elected official fails to appear, that individual’s rights for a hearing are forfeited.
 - d. The President of the Georgia PTA shall appoint a representative of the Georgia PTA Board of Directors to conduct the hearing.
 - e. Based upon information presented at the hearing, the board may, by 2/3 vote, recommend removal from office.

Section 4. Action
After the hearing of this local unit Board of Directors, any recommendation for removal from office must be submitted to the membership for action at the next general meeting. An officer may be removed by 2/3 vote of the membership present and voting, a quorum having been established.

ARTICLE X: BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Section 1. The affairs of this PTA/PTSA shall be managed by the Board of Directors in the intervals between local unit PTA/PTSA general membership meetings.

Section 2. Each board member shall be a member of this local PTA/PTSA

- Section 3.** The members of the board shall be:
- a. Elected officers.
 - b. Chairpersons of standing committees.
 - c. The principal of the school or a representative appointed by the principal; and
 - d. Appointed parliamentarian.

307 **Section 4.** Duties of the Board of Directors shall be to:

- 308 a. Transact such business as may be referred to it by the membership of the association.
 309 b. Create or dissolve special committees.
 310 c. Present a report at the regular general membership meetings of this local PTA/PTSA.
 311 d. Select an auditor or an auditing committee to audit the treasurer's accounts.
 312 e. Prepare and submit an annual budget to this local PTA's general membership for adoption.
 313 f. Approve payment of routine bills within the limits of the approved budget.
 314 g. Fill all vacancies in office; and
 315 h. Conduct hearings for removal from office.

316 **#Section 5.** If any standing committee chairperson shall at any time cease to meet the qualifications or fulfill the duties of the
 317 position, that person may be removed from the board by a 2/3 vote of the Board of Directors.

318 **Section 6.** Regular meetings of the board shall be held with the date and time to be fixed by the board at its first meeting of the
 319 year. Three (3) days' notice shall be given of a cancellation or change of date or time unless emergency conditions prevent such
 320 notice being given. Meetings by videoconference or teleconference are permitted with the following provisions:

- 321 a. The meeting must be conducted by a technology that allows all participants simultaneous communication.
 322 b. A quorum must be achieved and maintained in order to conduct business.
 323 c. Speakers must identify themselves.
 324 d. Minutes of the meeting must be taken and ratified at the next regular board meeting.
 325 e. An election to fill a vacancy in office shall not be conducted by videoconference or teleconference; and
 326 f. Any action regarding the process for removal from office shall not be conducted by videoconference or teleconference.

327 **Section 7.** Special meetings of the board may be called by the president or when requested by a majority of the board members
 328 upon three (3) days' written notice to each member of the board.

329 **#Section 8.** At all meetings of the board, a majority of the members of the board shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of
 330 business.

331 **#Section 9.** Upon the expiration of the term of office or when individuals cease to hold the position that entitles them to be a
 332 member of the board, they shall automatically cease to be a member of the board and shall be relieved of all duties and
 333 responsibilities incident to such membership. All records, funds, books, and other materials pertaining to the position shall be
 334 relinquished to the president within fourteen (14) days.

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336 **ARTICLE XI: EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE**

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338 **Section 1.** There shall be an Executive Committee of this PTA/PTSA, the members of which shall be:

- 339 a. All elected officers.
 340 b. The principal or representative appointed by the principal; and
 341 c. Appointed parliamentarian.

342 **Section 2.** Regular meetings of the Executive Committee shall be held with the date and time to be fixed at its first meeting of the
 343 year. Three (3) days' notice shall be given of a cancellation or change of date or time unless emergency conditions prevent such
 344 notice being given. Meetings by videoconference or teleconference are permitted with the following provisions:

- 345 a. The meeting must be conducted by a technology that allows all participants simultaneous communication.
 346 b. A quorum must be achieved and maintained in order to conduct business.
 347 c. Speakers must identify themselves.
 348 d. Minutes of the meeting must be taken and ratified at the next regular committee meeting; and
 349 e. Any action regarding the process for removal from office shall not be conducted by videoconference or teleconference.

350 **Section 3.** Special meetings of the Executive Committee may be called by the president or upon written request of a majority of
 351 the Executive Committee members within three (3) days' notice to each member of the Executive Committee.

352 **Section 4.** A majority of the Executive Committee shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

353 **Section 5.** Duties of the Executive Committee shall be to:

- 354 a. Transact business referred to it by the board.
 355 b. Determine standing committees necessary to promote the purposes of this PTA/PTSA.
 356 c. Appoint standing committee chairpersons and members.
 357 d. Receive plans of work from committee chairpersons and approve them before their use is authorized.
 358 e. Act in emergencies between meetings of the board.
 359 f. Make a report at each board meeting; and
 360 g. Appoint delegates and alternates to attend the council PTA meetings, if PTA/PTSA is a member of a council PTA.

361 **Section 6.** The Executive Committee shall take no action in conflict with any action taken by the general membership or the Board
 362 of Directors.

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ARTICLE XII: STANDING AND SPECIAL COMMITTEES

#Section 1. Only members of this local PTA/PTSA shall be eligible to serve in any elective or appointive positions.
Section 2. The Board of Directors may create or dissolve such special committees as it may deem necessary to promote the purposes of PTA/PTSA and carry on the work of this local PTA/PTSA.
Section 3. The term of office of a committee chairperson shall be **1** year(s) or until the selection of a successor.
Section 4. The chair of each committee shall present a plan of work to the Executive Committee for approval. No committee work shall be undertaken without the approval of the Executive Committee.

ARTICLE XIII: GENERAL MEMBERSHIP MEETINGS

#Section 1. ~~#Section 1.~~ At least three (3) regular meetings of this PTA/PTSA shall be held during the school year, one of which must be in-person. If circumstances do not permit in person meetings, the Georgia PTA Board of Directors can grant a waiver, if necessary. Dates and times of meetings shall be determined by the Executive Committee and announced at the first regular meeting of the year. Three (3) days' notice shall be given of a cancellation or change of date or time unless emergency conditions prevent such notice being given. Meetings by videoconference or teleconference are permitted with the following provisions:
a. The meeting must be conducted by a technology that allows all participants simultaneous communications.
b. A quorum must be achieved and maintained in order to conduct business.
c. Speakers must identify themselves.
d. Minutes of the meeting must be taken.
e. Votes must be taken by voice or using a secure feature of the adopted technology. Votes cannot be cast by text based mediums, such as email, text, and similar mediums.
#Section 2. Special meetings of this local unit PTA/PTSA may be called by the president or by a majority of the Board of Directors, three (3) days' notice having been given.
Section 3. The election meeting shall be held in **April**. (Must be the same month as in #ARTICLE VI: OFFICERS AND THEIR ELECTION, Section 3 and Section 8c.)
#Section 4. The last regular meeting of this PTA/PTSA shall be known as the annual meeting for annual committee reports and the installation of officers.
#Section 5. The privilege of making motions, debating, and voting shall be limited to members of this PTA who have paid dues for the current membership year.
Section 6. **30** members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business in any meeting of this local PTA/PTSA.

ARTICLE XIV: COUNCIL MEMBERSHIP

Section 1. This local PTA/PTSA shall be represented in meetings of the **Area 2-Gwinnett County Council of PTAs** by the president, or their alternate, the principal, or their alternate, and by two (2) delegates or their alternates. Names of the voting delegates and their alternates shall be submitted to the council PTA prior to the first council meeting.
Delegates or their alternates to the council PTA shall:
a. Be members of this local PTA/PTSA
b. Be appointed by the Executive Committee; and
c. Serve for a term of one (1) year.

Section 2. This PTA/PTSA shall:
a. Meet the requirements of in good standing with Georgia PTA per Article IV, Section 3 of these bylaws and
b. Pay annual dues as assessed by the council, as provided in the council bylaws, Article VI, Section 5, if applicable.

ARTICLE XV: GEORGIA PTA CONVENTION

Section 1. Each local association in good standing shall be entitled to be represented at the annual state convention by its president and one (1) other officer, or their alternates, and one (1) delegate for every fifty recorded in the state office on the statistical report generated as of the tenth (10th) day of March each year.

Section 2. Funds for convention expenses shall be included in the budget of this PTA/PTSA.

ARTICLE XVI: FISCAL YEAR AND IRS FORM(S)

Section 1. The fiscal year of this PTA/PTSA shall begin on **July 1** and end on the following **June 30**.
Section 2. The fiscal year is:
a. A twelve-month period used for filing the appropriate 990; and
b. Registered with the IRS when the first 990 is filed.
Section 3. All PTAs/PTSAs are required to file a 990N, or 990EZ regardless of gross receipts. The appropriate 990 is due the 15th day of the 5th month after the close of the fiscal year. (Failure to file a 990 for three (3) consecutive years will result in the loss of tax

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#ARTICLE XVII: PARLIAMENTARY AUTHORITY

The rules contained in the current edition of *Robert's Rules of Order Newly Revised* shall govern this PTA/PTSA and in all cases in which they are applicable and in which they are not in conflict with these bylaws, the National PTA Bylaws, the Georgia PTA Bylaws, or the articles of incorporation.

ARTICLE XVIII: AMENDMENTS

Section 1. These bylaws may be amended at any regular general membership meeting of this PTA/PTSA with the following provisions:

- a. Articles and sections of these local unit bylaws identified by a number symbol (#) may not be amended or revised.
- b. Notification of the proposed amendment(s) has been provided to the membership thirty (30) days prior to voting.
- c. A two-thirds vote is required, a quorum being present; and
- d. The amendment(s) shall become effective upon receipt of approval from the Georgia PTA.

#Section 2. The adoption of an amendment to any provision of the Georgia PTA Bylaws identified by a number symbol (#) shall automatically amend the bylaws of the local PTAs/PTSAs to conform to the action taken by the state convention.

Section 3. Each local PTA/PTSA shall receive from the Georgia PTA an updated version of its local unit bylaws which shall include any recent amendments adopted by the Georgia PTA convention delegates.

Section 4. In the event that a revised set of bylaws is required by the Georgia PTA and there are no changes in the local PTA/PTSA information stated in the current bylaws, the thirty (30) day waiting period is waived.